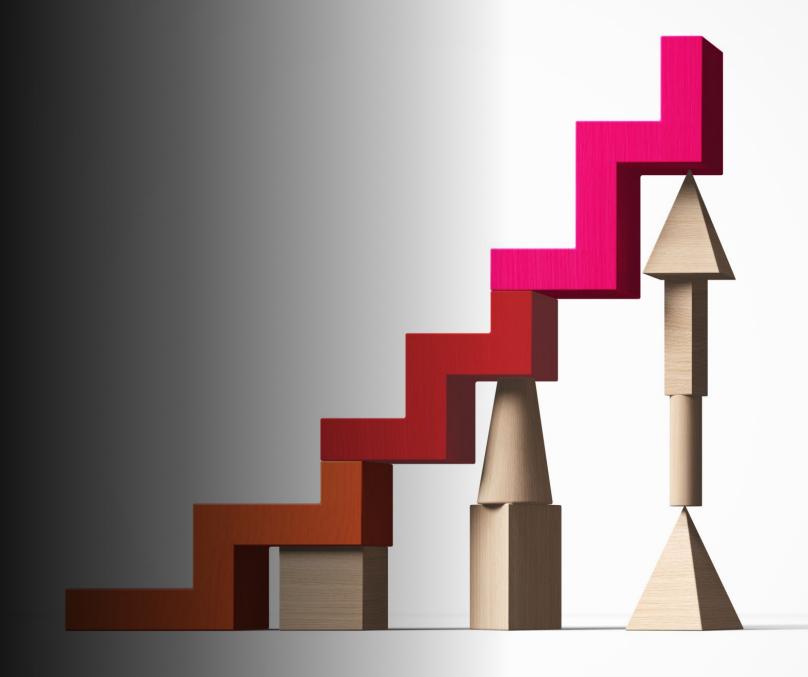
Reasonable Adjustments for Autistic Adults

Dr Luke Beardon

l.beardon@shu.ac.uk

Exponential Growth



...Cumulation of Response

- "You're weird..." meltdown
- Stick a pin in me three times
- Compared to sticking a pin in me in the same place three times



Initial Reasonable Adjustments

RA: for the Predominant Neurotype (PNT) to recognise that their experiences in life may not directly lead to intuitive empathy for the autistic experience...and...

RA: it is essential for the PNT to learn to reflect on experiences through an individual's autistic lens...and...

RA: despite lacking intuitive empathy it is imperative that the autistic experience is accepted as valid authenticity.

Autistic Courtesy

If you require things to change based on your need as an autistic adult, which would you prefer of the following:

- The onus is entirely on you to ask/plead/beg/ request changes
- You can get support to ask/plead/beg/request changes
- Before you need to do anything, those changes have already been made

This is the whole premise of autistic courtesy – and of reasonable adjustments.

Do I grumble All The Time???

• What the world tells us...

Compared to...

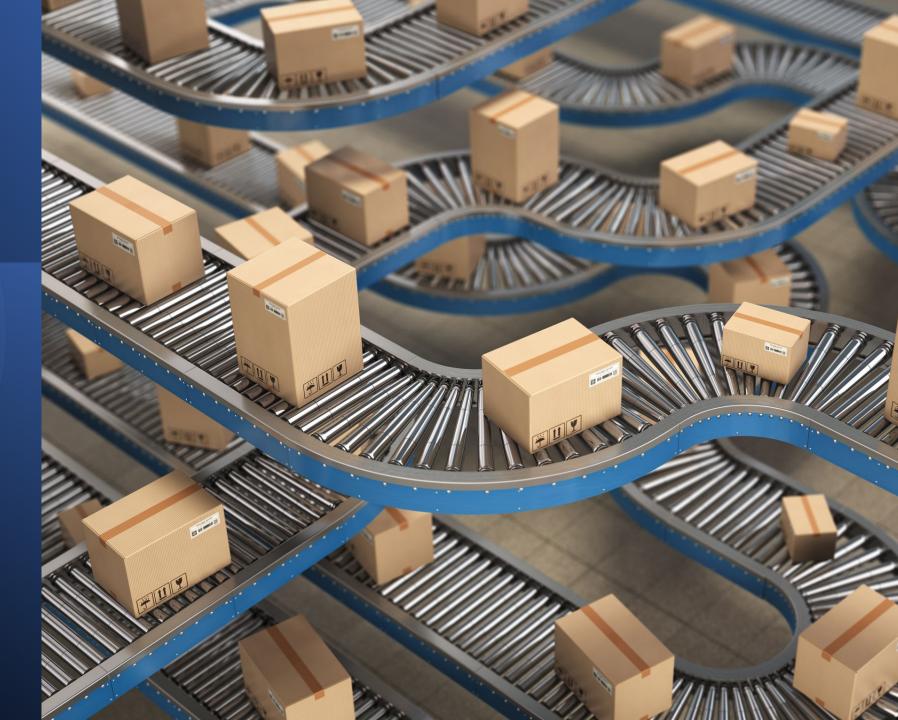
• What the statistics tell us

Definition

So – what is autistic courtesy? Here is my very brief definition:

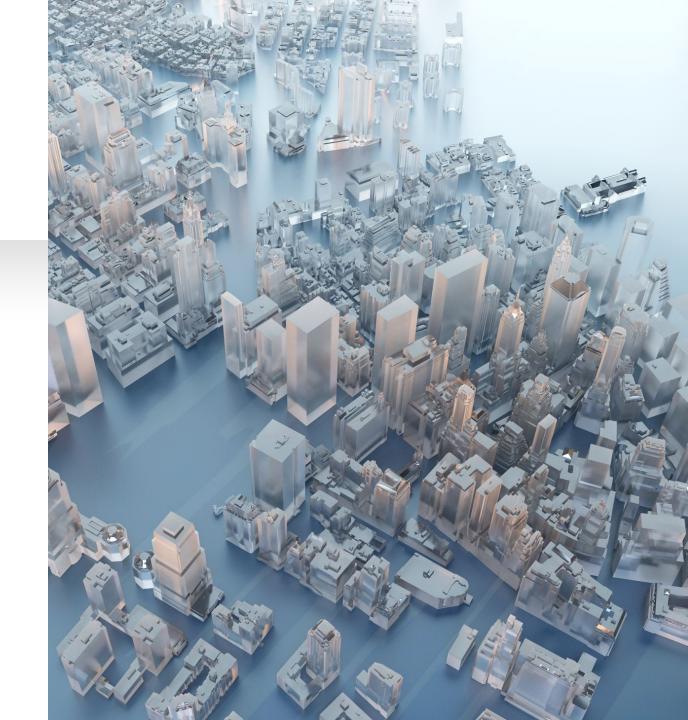
a behaviour,
communication, or action
that proactively
demonstrates respect and
courtesy for autistic ways
of being.

Import Export
Model of
Shutdowns



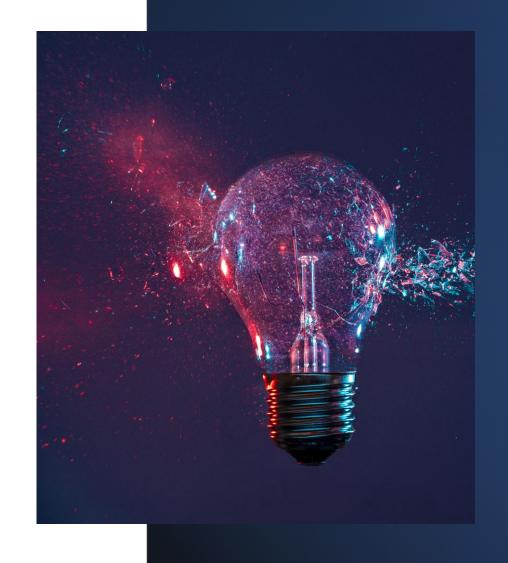
Imagine You are a City

- Autism + Environment = Outcome
- You are dependent on external variables (like most cities)
- Import export business is healthy
- Energy flows in and you are productive in many different ways and 'products' flow out



Disaster

- Energy supplies are cut blackout
- You have literally no control of this whatsoever
- Your resources are soon used up
- Exports reduce and then grind to a halt
- You are totally non-productive and at the mercy of others to fix the energy supply
- ...and yet you get the blame
- And as soon as you regain any energy you need to use it for repairing the damage
- ...and yet others expect you to be productive straight away



The Luge versus the Pinball

Does your brain speed from A to B with no distractions?

Or is it more like the pinball?

The Common Argument: "But – that's not reasonable!!!"

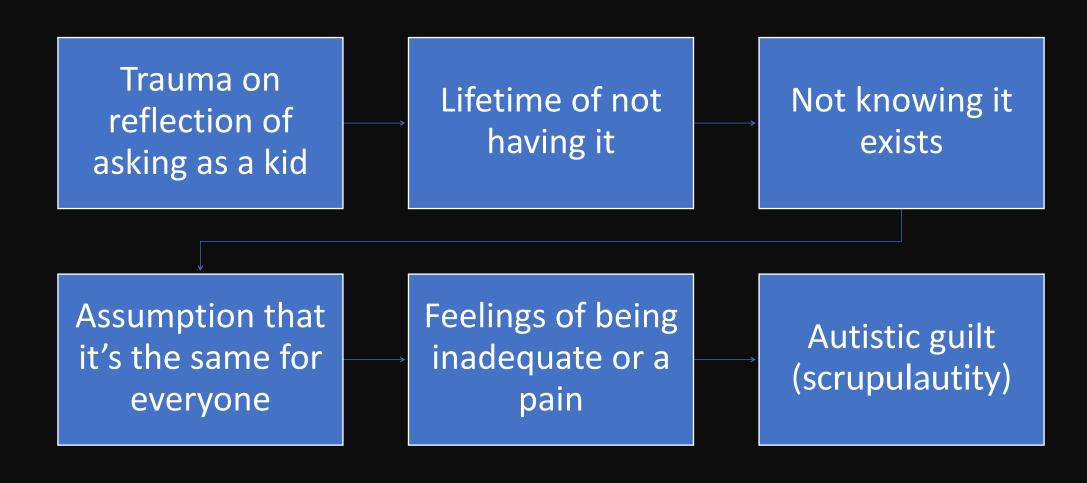
It's too expensive

It takes too many resources

...and it's only for one person

...except, it's not, is it?

Some Issues with Autistic Courtesy





Reasons for Non-Disclosure

1

Fear of being gaslit

2

Fear of being exposed to the notion that you are not really autistic but claiming to be to further your writing/ narrative/work 3

Fear of there being less chance of your work being taken seriously

RAs in Relation to Books

- Section on terms with justification
- At least some level of consultation with the audience they are written for
- Trigger warning for any content that might cause issues
- Non-pejorative language throughout unless there is a good rationale for not doing so (I'm not sure that there ever can be?)
- Never the inference that what is applicable to one person is equally as applicable to all
- Written to the audience not about them

Events - Conferences

Clarity of Information

Autistic Involvement

Provide as much information prior to the course as feasible

Accessibility

Concessions

Remote access and steaming access

Recordings

Offer of headphones

Break out rooms

Safe spaces

Variety of seating

Reserved spaces

Quiet ambience

Examples of Poor Practice

- 1. No autistic speakers
- 2. No autistic involvement
- 3. No acknowledgment that, by definition, everyone in the room was autistic no adjustments at all, so far as I could tell
- 4. No prior program just start and finish time
- 5. No trigger warnings over any of the content
- 6. Only one perspective of autism put forward that was incredibly negative
- 7. Lots of statistics doom and gloom
- 8. Incredibly male-orientated and no intersectionality
- 9. Absolutely no signposting

Identification of Autism – Some Issues

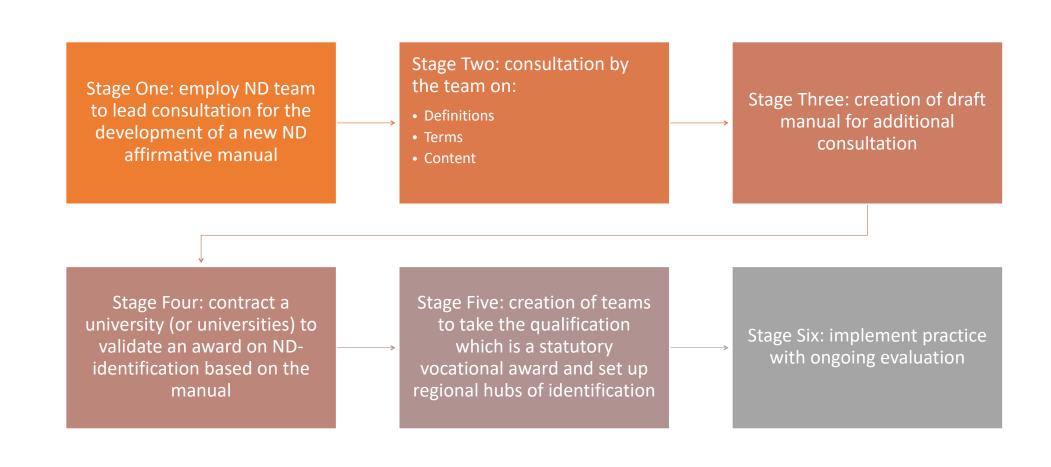
- Gate keeping
- Waiting lists
- Commodification
- Inconsistent interpretation and expertise
- Misplaced ableism
- Encouragement of severity levels

Possible Adjustments

RA: idea of a neurodiversity manual rather than medical model tomes:

- Neurodivergent-led consultation and development of the manual
- Acceptance and agreement at all levels of society that such a manual holds the same 'weight' as DSM/ICD
- Development of ND-specific training pathways to create populations of individuals capable and responsible for identification

Process for the manual



Adjustments (continued)

- Re-write of diagnostic terminology to represent autistic profiles rather than being based on a lesser model
- Complete aversion to judgmental comparison-based models
- Eradicate the notion that autism can be 'ruled out' based on observable behaviour (or lack of)

Reports

- Non-pejorative language and/or neuro-neutral and/or neuroaffirmative terminology throughout
- Introduction identifying how they are written or, even, two reports
- Develop the idea of constellation/multi-dimensional model or doughnuts!!!
- Provide full overview of the individual rather than 'what is wrong' with them
- · Sensory profile as standard

Post-Identification

- · Not time limited
- Variety of options
- Autistic-led

Quick word on energy

- One of the best days of my life but where is the sea???
- Ironman triathlon complete
- Am I expected to repeat the following day???





Important Concept

Being kind to yourself is an *imperative* component of being kind to others



 $3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27$ any questions?